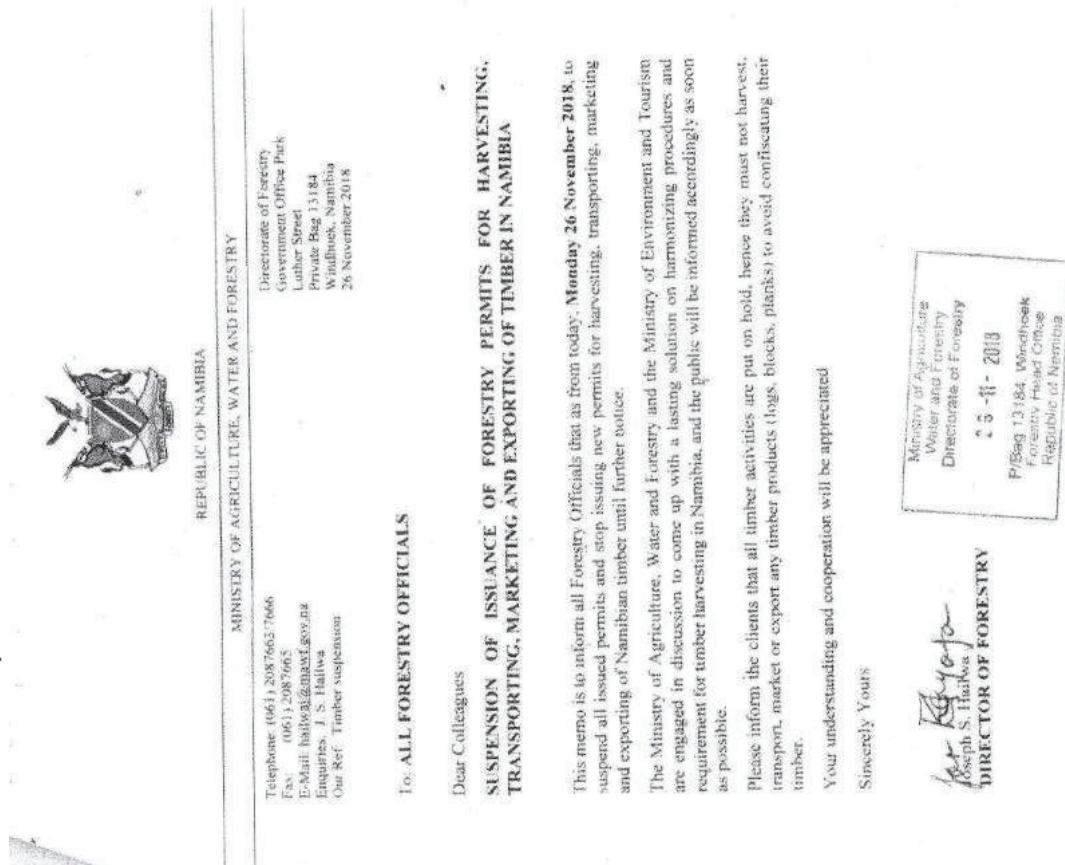


4.0 参考文献

- CIFOR 2020; The Mukula wood value chain; preserving livelihoods and landscapes
- Civiltoday.com
- Government of the Republic of Namibia 2018; National Forest Policy 2018
- [https://www.worldometers.info/coronavirus/country/namibia/- 31st December 2021](https://www.worldometers.info/coronavirus/country/namibia/-31st-December-2021)
- <https://fortune.com/2021/12/02/south-africa-covid-19-vaccine-126000-cash-incentive-omicron/>
- <https://www1.nyc.gov/site/coronavirus/vaccines/vaccine-incentives.page>
- <https://live.namibian.com.na/live-38th-cov-id-19-briefing/>
- John Mendelson and Selma el Obeid; 2015: Forests and Woodlands of Namibia; Ministry of Agriculture, Water and Forestry
- United Nations, Namibia, Socio- economic impact assessment of covid-19 in Namibia, October 2020. (29 December 2021)
- World Health Organization, Namibia – Namibia covid-19 situation report No. 220 (situation update (24/10/2020))- 30th December 2021
- World Health Organization, Namibia covid-19 situation report No. 628 (Situation update (05/12/2021))- 30th December 2021 (https://www.afro.who.int/sites/default/files/2021-12/NAMIBIA%20COVID-19%20SITREP%20NO.627_05.12.2021.pdf)
- Namibia Agricultural Union (United Nations, Namibia, Socio- economic impact assessment of covid-19 in Namibia, October 2020.)
- Bank of Namibia (United Nations, Namibia, Socio- economic impact assessment of covid-19 in Namibia, October 2020.)

5.0 付属資料:

- 5.1 DoF による木材取引の森林モラトリアム-2018 年 11 月と 2019 年 9 月のモラトリアムの取
(Forest Moratorium on timber trade by DoF-November 2018 and the cancellation of the moratorium in September 2019)





REPUBLIC OF NAMIBIA

MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE, WATER AND FORESTRY

Tel.: (061) 2087649
Fax: (061) 221733
Office of the Executive Director
Government Office Park
Private Bag 13184
WINDHOEK

PRESS RELEASE

CANCELLATION OF TIMBER TRANSPORTATION MORATORIUM IN NAMIBIA

Since the beginning of April 2019 to date there has been a moratorium on both harvesting and transportation of timber in the country. The said moratorium was triggered by an increase in illegal timber harvesting activities in the Kavango east and west regions as well as the Zambezi Region. It was also observed that the provisions of the Environmental Management Act were not adequately taken into consideration when the authorization for harvesting was issued by the Ministry of Agriculture, Water and Forestry. After a thorough consultation with different stakeholders it was agreed to authorize the timber that was already harvested in the above mentioned regions to be transported to any wood factory in the country.

It was also agreed that operations on timber transportation should be done under the following conditions:

1. No fresh trees to be harvested during this time.
2. All logs to be loaded in the presence of MAWF/MET Officials.
3. MAWF/MET Officials may be supported by other Law Enforcement agencies such as NamPol, in carrying out these operations.
4. The Forestry Officials will inspect any wood factory to obtain any required information from such institution.
5. No unprocessed timber to be exported from Namibia.
6. The processed timber to the final stage of use may be processed in export license issued by Forestry Officials in the country.
7. Timber coming from other countries may be allowed to be processed in Namibia or to be transit through Namibia and this is to be done with a close supervision of the Forestry and other relevant authority like Customs and MET.

Any enquiries on this matter should be directed to Mr Joseph Hallwa, Director of Forestry, Telephone number 061 208 7666 or cell phone 0811286390.

Authorized by

Percy M. Misika
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR MAWF
Ministry of Agriculture, Water and Forestry

Teofilus Nghtingale
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR MET
Ministry of Environment & Tourism

5.2 6 人の貿易業者と林業担当者が記入したアンケートの写し

COVID-19 IMPACT SURVEY

Questionnaire to investigate changes before and after the spread of COVID-19

1. Country: Namibia
2. City/Town: (tick) Windhoek ☒ Otjiwarongo ☐ Rundu ☐
3. Particulars of respondent:
 - 3.1 Names: ROSSA LUCAS
 - 3.2 Age: 33
 - 3.3 Gender (tick) Male ☐ Female ☒
 - 3.4 Marital status: (tick) Single ☒ Married ☐ Divorced ☐ Widow ☐ Widower ☐
 - 3.5 Ethnicity: KWANZALI
 - 3.6 Education: (tick) Tertiary ☐ Secondary ☒ Primary ☐ Illiterate ☐
 - 3.7 Type of work (tick) Harvester ☐ Transporter ☐ Seller ☒ GRN Info. Administrator ☐
 - 3.8 Affiliation/duties, location of work place:
Timber is bought from Rundu and transported to Windhoek truck port where she works as a seller. The business belongs to her father based in Rundu.
 - 3.9 What type of Wood and forest products are handled?
Timber (Spencerpus angolensis) kraat Reeds harvested from river beds around Windhoek by local people who sells to them
 - 3.10 Period in business: 10 years

10. As a result of the above, have you made any changes in your life or consumption behavior? (How about the people around you?) [Infectious diseases in general]

meals have been reduced from three/day to dinner only and a snack during the day. Animal protein is difficult to afford, we mostly eat vegetables. Clothing has also been adjusted to basics and not necessarily to modern styles.

11. Has anyone around you been infected or died from corona? (How many people are there?)

lost a grand father aged 98 to covid-19. This is from 31 members in the family.

12. Have you been vaccinated? (How many people around you have been vaccinated?)

Not vaccinated due toopathy but 3 close members are vaccinated, 28 close members are not vaccinated.

7. Are there any forest products that have become difficult to obtain during processing or distribution, or any materials or containers needed for processing? (Cause? Amount of change?)

We have not experienced any difficulties in obtaining forest products. The supply chain is fine but the demand of forest products particularly timber is a problem.

8. Has the price (purchase or sale) of forest products, materials for processing, containers, etc. increased or decreased? (Any gains or losses due to this?)

The purchase price of timber from the products has increased from N\$50/plank before covid-19 and now it is N\$100-100/plank. Our selling price has increased from 100 N\$ / plank of 3m long to N\$300/plank or 100 N\$ / meter.

9. Has your livelihood become better or worse as a result of the above changes? (To what extent?)

Livelihood has been negatively affected due to low income. Payment of school fees in Jannang has been affected by N\$200 dollars for a child she keeps. Food is difficult to afford. before covid-19 we spent N\$600/month and now we can only afford N\$250/month and this cannot buy all necessary food for 3 meals.

can't afford one)?

Always especially when surrounded by clients or travelling on public transport

4. Other than what is mentioned above, have you experienced any difficulties, benefits, or changes in your lifestyle as a result of various restrictions such as movement restrictions due to the Corona Damages? (Please ask the specific details.)

Good changes are that the crime rate in my residential area has reduced from 10 cases/week before covid-19 to 2/week on average after covid-19. We miss family gatherings meaning our extended family lifestyle is affected

Thank you very much for your time

Signature of respondent if agreeable; Rossa

Signature of interviewer; Mr Date: 14/12/2021

COVID-19 IMPACT SURVEY

Questionnaire to investigate changes before and after the spread of COVID-19

1. Country:

Namibia

2. City/Town: (tick) Windhoek ☒

Orjiwarongo ☐

Rundu ☐

3. Particulars of respondent:

3.1 Names: SAMUEL JONAS

3.2 Age: 44

3.3 Gender (tick) Male ☒

Female ☐

3.4 Marital status: (tick) Married ☐

Single ☒

Divorced ☐

Widow ☐

Widower ☐

3.5 Ethnicity: MBUKU - KAVANGO EAST

3.6 Education: (tick) Tertiary ☐

Secondary ☐

Primary ☒

Illiterate ☐

3.7 Type of work (tick) Harvester ☐

Transporter ☒

Seller ☒

GRN Info. Administrator ☐

3.8 Affiliation/duties, location of work place

buys timber from Rundu and transports it to Windhoek Truckport for sale.

3.9 What type of Wood and forest products are handled?

Timber from Rosewood

3.10 Period in business: six years

4. Have there been any new regulations or deregulations? (How did this affect you?)

Yes,

- Curfew has delayed the transportation of products from rural to windhoek.
- Lockdown restricted customers from South Africa to come and buy the timber.

5. Did you experience a decrease or an increase in orders or demand for the products you sell? (What made it so? How much did it change?)

Before Covid-19 we earned N\$13,000/month and after Covid-19 N\$5,200/month on average. This change is due to low demand because the main customers from South Africa did not come any more due to Covid-19.

6. Did the amount of production increase or decrease? (What caused it? How much did it change?)

The production is demand driven, it decreased according to demand. Before Covid-19 we bought 500 plants/month, now we buy 500 plants in three months, it means production decreased by 33% per year.

7. Are there any forest products that have become difficult to obtain during processing or distribution, or any materials or containers needed for processing? (Cause? Amount of change?)

Timber production is available on demand, Transport is also available.

8. Has the price (purchase or sale) of forest products, materials for processing, containers, etc. increased or decreased? (Any gains or losses due to this?)

The purchasing price has increased from N\$100/plant to N\$150/plant. Selling price has increased from N\$100/plant to N\$300/plant. Even so, this is not a gain as the demand from customers is very low.

9. Has your livelihood become better or worse as a result of the above changes? (To what extent?)

Livelihood has become worse. School fees are difficult to pay. School uniforms difficult to buy. Personal needs such as clothing, improvement of shelter have been affected. However, crime and gender based violence decreased after Covid-19 especially during lockdown and curfew periods.

10. As a result of the above, have you made any changes in your life or consumption behavior?
(How about the people around you?) [Infectious diseases in general]

Eating habits have been reduced from 3 meals to basically dinner only. It is difficult to afford animal protein in the diet. We don't visit our beloved ones as family gatherings are not allowed during lockdowns.

11. Has anyone around you been infected or died from corona? (How many people are there?)

No one has been lost due to covid-19 from both my 21 members of my extended family.

12. Have you been vaccinated? (How many people around you have been vaccinated?)

Not yet due to apathy.
No one around me has been vaccinated.
21 members

13. How often do you wear a mask? (If not, is there any reason why you don't wear a mask (e.g., can't afford one)?)

I am wearing a mask when surrounded by customers or also on public transport.

14. Other than what is mentioned above, have you experienced any difficulties, benefits, or changes in your lifestyle as a result of various restrictions such as movement restrictions due to the Corona Damages? (Please ask the specific details.)

The extended life style are so much enjoyed has diminished. We are now close to the western culture of nuclear family. During lockdown, we enjoy a crime free situation as movements of people is restricted.

Thank you very much for your time

Signature of respondent if agreeable, Samuel

Signature of interviewer, Mei

Date: 14/12/2021