

The Scolytidae and Platypodidae (Coleoptera) from Molucca Islands, found in logs at Nagoya port

Shizuo OHNO, Kohichi YONEYAMA and Hirofumi NAKAZAWA

Seibu Sub-Branch Station, Nagoya Plant Protection Station

Abstract: A total of 49 Scolytid and 27 Platypodid species from Moluccas were found in logs at Nagoya port in this work. Details of the host record for the present collection are given.

Introduction

Although the ecology of the Scolytid and Platypodid beetles of the Malayan peninsula has been well studied, little is known of that of the other Southeast Asian and New Guinea areas.

This report deals with a result of examination of the host plants, namely the imported tropical logs of the Scolytidae and Platypodidae at Nagoya port. This paper is a part of our studies based upon the collections from the Molucca Islands.

More than 13,200 specimens were collected from these Islands including 49 species 15 genera of Scolytidae and 27 species 5 genera of Platypodidae collected by Plant inspectors of Seibu Sub-Branch from April 1982 to January 1985.

In the following list of collected species details of the host records for the present collection are given, and also details of locality records of shipment are designated. Report of beetles of other countries will be published soon.

Family Scolytidae

1. *Dactylipalpus transversus* CHAPUIS
Ternate¹⁾; 1ex., *Agathis* sp.²⁾
2. *Diamerus interstitialis* (LEA)
Tg. Bonyosmiaf; 1ex., *Anisoptera* sp.
3. *Scolytomimus pusillus* (EGGERS)
Ternate; 3exs., Sapotaceae sp.
4. *Margadillius terminaliae* BROWNE

1) Shipment locality.

2) Host record.

- Ambon; 37exs., *Terminalia* sp.
- 5. *Cryphalus striatulus* BROWNE
Tg. Buli, Ambon; 42 exs., *Canarium* sp.
- 6. *Cryphalus wapleri* EICHHOFF
Tg. Buli, Ternate, Ambon; 127♂♂ 132♀♀, *Canarium* sp.
- 7. *Hypothenemus dipterocearpi* HOPKINS
Tg. Bonyosmiaf; 8♀♀, *Agathis* sp.
- 8. *Cyrtogenius brevior* (EGGERS)
Pintatu, Tg. Loleo, Tg. Bonyosmiaf, Buru, Ternate, Bacan, Ambon; 102♂♂ 102♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 166♂♂ 202♀♀, *Canarium* sp.
- 9. *Cyrtogenius orientalis* (EGGERS)
Tg. Buli, Ternate, Wamsasi, Buru, Walsalisa, Ambon; 50♂♂ 52♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 6♂♂ 5♀♀, *Canarium* sp., 3♂♂ 6♀♀, *Pometia pinnata*, 10♂♂ 5♀♀, Sapotaceae sp.
- 10. *Cyrtogenius vaticae* NUNBERG
Tg. Bonyosmiaf, Tg. Buli, Ternate, Ambon; 112♂♂ 122♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp.
- 11. *Ozopemon similis* (EGGERS)
Tg. Buli; 4♀♀ *Anisoptera* sp.
- 12. *Poecilips advena* (BLANDFORD)
Ternate; 2 exs., *Agathis* sp.
- 13. *Poecilips variabilis* (BEESON)
Ternate, Ambon; 9exs., *Agathis* sp., 2exs., *Canarium* sp.
- 14. *Ozodendron agathis* BROWNE
Morotai, Pintatu, Tg. Bonyosmiaf, Tg. Buli, Tg. Loleo, Ternate; 129♂♂ 103♀♀, *Agathis* sp.
- 15. *Acanthotomicus emarginatus* BROWNE
Tg. Bonyosmiaf; 8♂♂ 46♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp.
- 16. *Xyleborus affinis* EICHHOFF

- Pintatu, Tg. Bonyosmiaf, Tg. Loleo, Tg. Buli, Ternate, Bacan, Waisile; 2♂♂ 107♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 10♀♀, *Canarium* sp., 1♂ 122♀♀, *Octomeles sumatrana*, 47♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 29♀♀, *Shorea* sp., 10♀♀, *Pimelodendron amboinicum*, 38♀♀, *Pometia pinnata*, 5♀♀, Sapotaceae sp.
17. *Xyleborus agnatus* EGGLERS
Tg. Buli, Ternate, Ambon; 4♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 1♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 1♀, *Shorea* sp., 3♀♀, *Pometia pinnata*.
18. *Xyleborus bidentatus* (MOTSCHULSKY)
Mandioli, Ternate, Taliabu, Ambon; 1♂ 1♀, *Agathis* sp., 7♀♀, *Shorea* sp.
19. *Xyleborus cognatus* BLANDFORD
Pintatu, Tg. Bonyosmiaf, Tg. Buli, Tg. Loleo, Ternate, Bacan, Taliabu, Ambon; 15♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 1♀, *Canarium* sp., 19♀♀, *Octomeles sumatrana*, 1♂ 152♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 1♂ 6♀♀, *Hopea* sp., 13♀♀, *Shorea* sp., 1♀, *Pometia pinnata*.
20. *Xyleborus concisus* BLANDFORD
Pintatu, Ambon; 5♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 254♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp.
21. *Xyleborus dalbergiae* EGGLERS
Taliabu, Ambon; 42♀♀, *Shorea* sp.
22. *Xyleborus depressurus* BROWNE
Pintatu, Ternate; 12♀♀, *Agathis* sp.
23. *Xyleborus destruens* BLANDFORD
Pintatu, Tg. Bonyosmiaf, Tg. Buli, Ternate, Ambon; 1♂ 113♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 2♀♀, *Canarium* sp., 2♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 2♀♀, *Pometia pinnata*, 1♀, Sapotaceae sp.
24. *Xyleborus emarginatus* EICHHOFF
Pintatu, Mandioli, Tg. Bonyosmiaf, Tg. Buli, Ternate, Bacan, Ambon; 15♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 12♀♀, *Canarium* sp., 245♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 15♀♀, *Shorea* sp., 28♀♀, *Pometia pinnata*, 1♀, Sapotaceae sp.
25. *Xyleborus exiguum* (WALKER)
Bacan, Ambon; 1♂ 11♀♀, *Shorea* sp., 6♀♀, *Pometia pinnata*.
26. *Xyleborus fallax* EICHHOFF
Pintatu, Tg. Buli, Ternate, Bacan, Taliabu, Ambon; 23♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 2♀♀, *Canarium* sp., 7♂♂ 307♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 20♀♀, *Shorea* sp., 1♀, Sapotaceae sp.
27. *Xyleborus ferrugineus* (FABRICIUS)
Pintatu, Tg. Bonyosmiaf, Tg. Buli, Ternate, Ambon;
- 1♂ 40♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 10♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 14♀♀, *Hopea* sp., 2♀♀, *Shorea* sp., 1♂ 27♀♀, *Pimelodendron amboinicum*, 13♀♀, Sapotaceae sp.
28. *Xyleborus funereus* LEA
Ternate; 1♀, *Octomeles sumatrana*.
29. *Xyleborus indonesianus* BROWNE
Pintatu, Taliabu; 7♀♀, *Shorea* sp.
30. *Xyleborus katoi* BROWNE
Ambon; 1♀, *Shorea* sp.
31. *Xyleborus latecornis* SCHEDL
Pintatu, Ternate, Bacan, Ambon; 73♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 1♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 4♀♀, *Shorea* sp., 3♀♀, *Pometia pinnata*.
32. *Xyleborus moluccanus* BROWNE
Tg. Bonyosmiaf, Ternate, Ambon; 2♂♂ 57♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp.
33. *Xyleborus perforans* (WOLLASTON)
Various shipment localities; 5♂♂ 548♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 1♂ 57♀♀, *Canarium* sp., 5♀♀, *Octomeles sumatrana*, 18♂♂ 1,559♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 2♂♂ 428♀♀, *Hopea* sp., 3♂♂ 433♀♀, *Shorea* sp., 514♀♀, *Pimelodendron amboinicum*, 2♂♂ 263♀♀, *Pometia pinnata*, 285♀♀, Sapotaceae sp., 18♀♀, *Pterygota horsfieldii*.
34. *Xyleborus perparvus* SAMPSON
Ternate; 2♂♂ 18♀♀, *Agathis* sp.
35. *Xyleborus piceus* (MOTSCHULSKY)
Tg. Bonyosmiaf, Ternate; 5♀♀, *Octomeles sumatrana*.
36. *Xyleborus pumilus* EGGLERS
Ternate; 4♀♀, *Agathis* sp.
37. *Xyleborus similis* FERRARI
Tg. Bonyosmiaf, Tg. Buli, Mandioli, Ternate, Bacan, Ambon; 5♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 1♀, *Canarium* sp., 14♀♀, *Octomeles sumatrana*, 7♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 27♀♀, *Shorea* sp., 65♀♀, *Pimelodendron amboinicum*, 6♀♀, *Pometia pinnata*, 3♀♀, Sapotaceae sp.
38. *Xyleborus tunggali* SCHEDL
Ambon; 2♀♀, *Canarium* sp.
39. *Xyleborus ursulus* EGGLERS
Ambon; 7♀♀, *Pometia pinnata*.
40. *Xyleborus volvulus* (FABRICIUS)
Mangole, Tg. Bonyosmiaf, Pintatu, Tg. Buli, Tg. Loleo, Ternate, Bacan, Ambon; 2♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 2♀♀, *Canarium* sp., 29♀♀, *Octomeles sumatrana*, 77♀♀, *Ani-*

- soptera* sp., 11 ♀♀, *Hopea* sp., 13 ♀♀, *Shorea* sp., 34 ♀♀, *Pimelodendron amboinicum*, 2 ♀♀, *Pometia pinnata*, 5 ♀♀, Sapotaceae sp.
41. *Xylosandrus crassiusculus* (MOTSCHULSKY)
Ambo; 1 ♀, *Canarium* sp.
42. *Arixyleborus hirsutulus* SCHEDL
Taliabu; 1 ♀, *Shorea* sp.
43. *Arixyleborus imitator* (EGGERS)
Ambo; 1 ♀, *Anisoptera* sp.
44. *Arixyleborus iriani* BROWNE
Ambo; 4 ♀♀, *Shorea* sp.
45. *Arixyleborus okadai* BROWNE
Taliabu; 9 ♀♀, *Shorea* sp.
46. *Arixyleborus rugosipes* HOPKINS
Pintatu, Taliabu, Ambo; 1 ♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 7 ♀♀, *Shorea* sp.
47. *Arixyleborus scabripennis* (BLANDFORD)
Ambo; 4 ♀♀, *Shorea* sp.
48. *Arixyleborus subsimilis* SCHEDL
Pintatu, Tg. Buli, Waisile, Ternate, Ambo; 1 ♀ ♀, *Agathis* sp., 4 ♂♂ 44 ♀♀, *Canarium* sp., 1 ♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 31 ♀♀, *Shorea* sp., 3 ♀♀, *Pometia pinnata*.
49. *Webbia pabo* SAMPSON
Ambo; 9 ♀♀, *Shorea* sp.
7. *Platypus forficula* CHAPUIS
Various shipment localities; 157 ♀♀ 19 ♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 10 ♂♂ 1 ♀, *Canarium* sp., 17 ♂♂, *Anisoptera* sp., 2 ♂♂, *Shorea* sp., 188 ♂♂ 13 ♀♀, *Pimelodendron amboinicum*, 10 ♂♂, *Pometia pinnata*, 17 ♂♂ 1 ♀, Sapotaceae sp.
8. *Platypus geminatus* CHAPUIS
Tg. Bonyosmiaf, Tg. Buli, Ambo, Walsalisa; 2 ♂♂, *Agathis* sp., 1 ♂, *Canarium* sp., 1 ♂, *Octomeles sumatrana*, 1 ♂, *Anisoptera* sp., 3 ♂♂ 1 ♀, *Shorea* sp.
9. *Platypus insularis* STROHMEYER
Bacan; 6 ♂♂ 1 ♀, *Anisoptera* sp.
10. *Platypus jansoni* CHAPUIS
Various shipment localities; 9 ♂♂, *Agathis* sp., 15 ♂♂, *Canarium* sp., 13 ♂♂, *Octomeles sumatrana*, 19 ♂♂ 1 ♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 8 ♂♂ 1 ♀, *Shorea* sp., 100 ♂♂ 38 ♀♀, *Pimelodendron amboinicum*, 4 ♀♀, *Pometia pinnata*, 15 ♂♂ 7 ♀♀, Sapotaceae sp., 2 ♂♂, *Pterygota horsfieldii*.
11. *Platypus lepidus* CHAPUIS
Tg. Loleo, Ternate, Ambo; 3 ♂♂, *Agathis* sp., 2 ♂♂, *Canarium* sp., 1 ♂, *Pimelodendron amboinicum*, 3 ♂♂, Sapotaceae sp.
12. *Platypus longicollis* BROWNE
Ambo; 1 ♂, *Canarium* sp.
13. *Platypus minor* BROWNE
Ambo; 4 ♂♂ 1 ♀, *Canarium* sp.
14. *Platypus nitens* BROWNE
Bacan; 1 ♂, *Anisoptera* sp.
15. *Platypus pallidus* CHAPUIS
Pintatu, Tg. Buli, Tg. Loleo, Ternate, Ambo; 44 ♂♂ 1 ♀, *Agathis* sp., 1 ♂, *Canarium* sp., 1 ♂, *Octomeles sumatrana*, 1 ♂, *Anisoptera* sp., 1 ♂, *Pimelodendron amboinicum*, 7 ♂♂, *Pometia pinnata*, 4 ♂♂ 1 ♀, Sapotaceae sp.
16. *Platypus pseudocupulatus* SCHEDL
Waisile, Ternate, Taliabu, Ambo; 2 ♂♂, *Agathis* sp., 2 ♂♂, *Canarium* sp., 2 ♂♂, *Octomeles sumatrana*, 1 ♂, *Anisoptera* sp., 5 ♂♂ 1 ♀, *Shorea* sp.
17. *Platypus pseudosindorae* BROWNE
Ternate, Ambo; 1 ♂, *Octomeles sumatrana*, 1 ♂, *Anisoptera* sp., 1 ♂, *Shorea* sp., 3 ♂♂ 2 ♀♀, *Pimelodendron amboinicum*, 1 ♂, *Pometia pinnata*.
18. *Platypus sandakanensis* BROWNE
Ambo; 102 ♂♂ 73 ♀♀, *Shorea* sp.

Family Platypodidae

1. *Crossotarsus extermedentatus* (FAIRMAIRE)
Waisile, Ambo; 1 ♂, *Canarium* sp., 1 ♂, Sapotaceae sp.
2. *Crossotarsus lacordairei* CHAPUIS
Tg. Bonyosmiaf, Waisile, Ambo; 29 ♂♂ 20 ♀♀, *Canarium* sp.
3. *Crossotarsus mniszechi* CHAPUIS
Tg. Bonyosmiaf, Waisile, Bacan, Ambo; 6 ♂♂ 1 ♀, *Canarium* sp., 2 ♂♂ 4 ♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp.
4. *Baiocis permanulus* (SCHEDL)
Tg. Loleo; 1 ♂, *Agathis* sp.
5. *Platypus caliculus* CHAPUIS
Pintatu, Tg. Buli, Ternate, Taliabu, Ambo; 10 ♂♂, *Agathis* sp., 2 ♂♂, *Octomeles sumatrana*, 3 ♂♂, *Anisoptera* sp., 10 ♂♂ 1 ♀, *Shorea* sp.
6. *Platypus curtus* CHAPUIS
Pintatu, Tg. Buli, Bacan, Taliabu, Ambo; 10 ♂♂ 4 ♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 8 ♂♂ 6 ♀♀, *Shorea* sp.

19. *Platypus shoreanus bifurcus* SCHEDL

Various shipment localities; 22♂♂9♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 19♂♂2♀♀, *Canarium* sp., 1,145♂♂310♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 589♂♂146♀♀, *Shorea* sp., 9♂♂, *Hopea* sp., 1♂1♀, *Pometia pinnata*, 12♂♂2♀♀, Sapotaceae sp.

Platypus shoreanus mutilus SCHEDL

Pintatu, Mandioli, Bacan, Taliabu, Ambon; 44♂♂2♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 57♂♂42♀♀, *Shorea* sp.

20. *Platypus solidus* WALKER

Pintatu, Waisile, Ternate, Taliabu, Ambon; 2♂♂, *Agathis* sp., 1♂, *Canarium* sp., 2♂♂, *Anisoptera* sp., 15♂♂10♀♀, *Shorea* sp., 2♂♂, *Pimelodendron amboinicum*, 1♂, *Pometia pinnata*.

21. *Platypus subcurtatus* BROWNE

Ternate; 1♂1♀, *Agathis* sp.

22. *Platypus suffodiens* SAMPSON

Bacan, Ternate; 6♂♂4♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 1♂, *Anisoptera* sp.

23. *Platypus transformis* SCHEDL

Tg. Buli, Bacan, Ternate, Ambon; 24♂♂9♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 3♂♂, *Hopea* sp., 8♂♂2♀♀, *Shorea* sp.

24. *Diapus pusillimus* CHAPUIS

Various shipment localities; 194♂♂31♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 77♂♂13♀♀, *Canarium* sp., 1♂, *Octomeles sumatrana*, 209♂♂64♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 50♂♂8♀♀,

Hopea sp., 71♂♂12♀♀, *Shorea* spp., 39♂♂13♀♀, *Pimelodendron amboinicum*, 57♂♂4♀♀, *Pometia pinnata*, 41♂♂6♀♀, Sapotaceae sp.

25. *Diapus quinquespinatus* CHAPUIS

Various shipment localities; 222♂♂29♀♀, *Agathis* sp., 4♂♂, *Canarium* sp., 127♂♂17♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp., 2♂♂, *Hopea* sp., 54♂♂8♀♀, *Shorea* sp., 7♂♂, *Pometia pinnata*, 2♂♂1♀, Sapotaceae sp.

26. *Genyocerus biporus* (SCHEDL)

Taliabu, Ambon; 21♂♂22♀♀, *Shorea* spp.

27. *Genyocerus exilis* (SCHEDL)

Bacan; 73♂♂20♀♀, *Anisoptera* sp.

Acknowledgements

We are much indebted to Mr. F.G. BROWNE (England), for identification of many collected species. We are also grateful to Mr. T. FUJIWARA, Mr. T. MIWA (Meiko Unyu K.K.), Mr. H. ADACHI (Nagoya Port Lumber Scaling Co., Ltd.), for the examination of tree species, and Mr. S. OKADA (Nagoya Port Lumber Warehouse Inc.), Mr. Y. HATANAKA (Chubu Mokuzai Soko Co., Ltd.), Mr. H. ISOGAI (Chubu Shizai K.K.), Mrs. R. ISHIHARA (Tokaichiku Plant Quarantine Association), for their helps in this way.

