



3 August 2026

(26-5533)

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Committee on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures

Original: English

NOTIFICATION OF EMERGENCY MEASURES

1. Notifying Member: <u>JAPAN</u> If applicable, name of local government involved:
2. Agency responsible: Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries (MAFF)
3. Products covered (provide tariff item number(s) as specified in national schedules deposited with the WTO; ICS numbers should be provided in addition, where applicable): Underground parts of the live plants being capable of planting for cultivation of the 9 genera and 19 species listed in the attachment (excluding live plants that are aseptically cultured, sealed in test tubes, flasks, etc., and imported being free from the quarantine pest)
4. Regions or countries likely to be affected, to the extent relevant or practicable: [] All trading partners [X] Specific regions or countries: - [Asia] China (excluding Hong Kong, China), India, Sri Lanka, Chinese Taipei, Thailand, Viet Nam; - [Europe] Portugal, Switzerland; - [Africa] Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Togo; - [North America] United States of America (excluding Hawaiian Islands); - [Latin America] Brazil, Costa Rica, Mexico, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, West Indies (Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bonaire, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Puerto Rico, Saint Barthelemy, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Saint Martin, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands,); - [Oceania] Australia
5. Title of the notified document: Emergency measures to mitigate the risk of introducing <i>Meloidogyne enterolobii</i> . Language(s): English. Number of pages: 3 https://members.wto.org/crnattachments/2026/SPS/JPN/26_04023_00_e.pdf

6.	Description of content: To prevent the introduction of <i>Meloidogyne enterolobii</i> into Japan, the MAFF will require National Plant Protection Organizations (NPPO) of exporting regions/countries to certify that: For Underground parts of the live plants being capable of planting for cultivation listed in the document attached: i) The plants are grown at a place of production or a production site (including a plant growth facility) where <i>M. enterolobii</i> has not been known to occur or was known to occur previously but has been eradicated; and ii) The plants are inspected at the place of production or the production site during the growing season, and the growing medium and the underground parts of the plants are examined by an appropriate nematological test and found to be free from <i>M. enterolobii</i>. Therefore, exporting regions/countries of the NPPO will be required to include an additional declaration, for example, by stating that <i>"Fulfills item 13 of the Annexed Table 2-2 of the Ordinance for Enforcement of the Plant Protection Act (MAF Ordinance No 73/1950)"</i>.
7.	Objective and rationale: ☐ food safety, ☐ animal health, ☒ plant protection, ☐ protect humans from animal/plant pest or disease, ☐ protect territory from other damage from pests.
8.	Nature of the urgent problem(s) and reason for urgent action: MAFF has stipulated <i>Meloidogyne enterolobii</i> as one of the important quarantine pests for Japan. To prevent the introduction of <i>M. enterolobii</i> into Japan, the emergency measures before the enforcement of the revision of the Ordinance for Enforcement of the Plant Protection Act are to be applied to the import of the plants of 9 genera and 19 species based on the newly confirmed information listed in the attached document indicating that the plants are host plants of <i>M. enterolobii</i>.
9.	Is there a relevant international standard? If so, identify the standard: ☐ Codex Alimentarius Commission (e.g. title or serial number of Codex standard or related text): ☐ World Organization for Animal Health (OIE) (e.g. Terrestrial or Aquatic Animal Health Code, chapter number): ☒ International Plant Protection Convention (e.g. ISPM number): IPPC Article 7, ISPM 1 and ISPM 20 ☐ None Does this proposed regulation conform to the relevant international standard? ☒ Yes ☐ No If no, describe, whenever possible, how and why it deviates from the international standard:
10.	Other relevant documents and language(s) in which these are available: List of the import prohibited plants (excluding the plants that meet the requirements) (Annexed Table 2-2 of the Ordinance for Enforcement of the Plant Protection Act) and the details of the requirements for each of the quarantine pests. (online), available from https://www.maff.go.jp/pps/j/law/houki/shorei/E_Annexed_Table2-2.html.
11.	Date of entry into force (dd/mm/yy)/period of application (as applicable): 29 July 2026 ☐ Trade facilitating measure

- 12. Agency or authority designated to handle comments: [] National Notification Authority, [X] National Enquiry Point. Address, fax number and e-mail address (if available) of other body:**

Japan Enquiry Point
International Trade Division
Economic Affairs Bureau
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Fax: +(81 3) 5501 8343
E-mail: enquiry@mofa.go.jp

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